

Climatological Data for March, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 2, SOUTH ATLANTIC AND EAST GULF STATES.

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GENERAL SUMMARY.

Throughout the district the month of March, 1910, presented several features of unusual interest. It was a very dry month with a high percentage of sunshine, and, except in Florida, where there was a moderate deficiency in temperature, the month was remarkably warm. For continued high temperatures the month surpassed all previous records at many places. With the exception of a brief period of cooler weather from about the 11th to the 16th the temperature was continuously above the normal, the daily departures reaching nearly 20° on a few days during the first and third decades. Summer-like conditions prevailed everywhere toward the close of the month, with maximum temperatures above 90° in all States in the district. The State averages ranged from 4° to 7° above the normal, except in Florida, where the deficiency was about 1° .

The average number of days with rain was only 4. As a rule less than half of the normal amount of precipitation was received, and at some places after the rainy period of the 10th to 13th the longest spring drought on record in 30 years prevailed. Several severe hailstorms and local heavy rains occurred, mainly in Florida.

The brief periods of rain during the month were associated with very slight barometric depressions in the Southern States on the 1st to 2d and 11th to 13th, the atmospheric pressure on other dates being generally above normal. The rains of the 1st-2d accompanied a moderate disturbance that was central in southern Alabama on February 28 and which was immediately followed by a similar slight depression that moved from the region west of the lower Mississippi River to the eastern portion of North Carolina on the 2d. A moderate area of low pressure off the southeast coast of Florida caused a local heavy downpour of rain at Jupiter, Fla., on the 5th. A storm appeared over southwestern Texas on the 9th which moved slowly eastward to southern Georgia by the 11th, thence to eastern North Carolina and northward with increasing force to New England on the 13th. This disturbance brought the most general rains for the month and after the 13th showers were mostly light and poorly distributed. The lowest atmospheric pressure in the district occurred in Alabama and Mississippi on the 8th or 9th, and in other portions of the district on the 13th, with the minimum 29.60 inches at Lynchburg, Va.

During the greater portion of the month the meteorological conditions were dominated by successive areas of high atmospheric pressure, which, however, did not preclude the occurrence of several severe local storms, such for example, as the severe hailstorm of the 22d which extended across Florida from Merritts Island, Brevard County, to Richland, Dade County. The extensive area of high pressure that was central over the Mississippi Valley on the 15th brought with it the only period of cool weather with temperatures below freezing experienced during the month. The barometer rose much higher on the 18th and 19th from Virginia to New England and the maximum pressure for the district was 30.47 inches on the 19th at Richmond and Norfolk, Va. The pressure was decidedly above normal during the last 4 days of the month over the southern part of the district accompanied this time by clear skies and very high temperatures.

Conditions were unusually favorable during March for outdoor work and farming operations advanced rapidly with thorough preparation of the soil. Vegetation responded to the increased warmth and sunshine, and peaches came into bloom early in the month in the southern portion of the district. The heavy frost of the 15th and 16th seem not to have injured

the fruit crop materially although the temperature fell below freezing as far south as southern Georgia. Considerable damage resulted to truck crops in the southern portions of the Gulf States.

Red sunsets were frequent during the month; the increased amount of smoke and dust in the atmosphere caused the sun to assume the appearance of a sharply defined dark red globe some time before sunset on many days.

TEMPERATURE.

In all the east Gulf and South Atlantic States, except Florida, the temperature during March was decidedly above the normal, the excess ranging from less than 1° in southeastern Georgia near the Florida boundary line to over 8° in northern Alabama, northern Georgia, and western Virginia. The maximum average excess of nearly 7° occurred in that portion of Virginia lying within the boundary of District No. 2 and it is worthy of note that the departures increased steadily toward the northwestern portion of the United States to more than 20° above normal in North and South Dakota. At some places the month was the warmest on record, generally however, the months of March, 1903, 1907, and 1908 were somewhat warmer than the current month. It is rather remarkable that only the extreme southern portion of the United States, the Peninsula of Florida should have been exempt from excessive warmth until the toward close of the month. While the temperature departures in Florida were not marked the State average shows a deficiency of nearly 1° , the greatest deficiencies occurring in the southern half of the State.

Warm weather began before the close of February and the temperature over nearly the entire district was continuously above normal during the first decade, the daily excess reaching 20° on the 5th in the southern portion of the district. A brief period of much cooler weather followed, lasting from the 11th to the 16th, inclusive, during which temperatures below freezing occurred in all States in the district. In the northern portion March 15 was the coldest day of the month, the minimum temperature fell as low as 18° in western Virginia and western North Carolina; farther south the lowest temperature occurred on the 16th and ranged from 19° at Valley Head, Ala., to 25° at Johnstown, Fla. The killing frosts of the 15th and 16th proved destructive to early vegetation, especially truck crops, in the southern portions of Mississippi and Alabama and in the northern portions of Florida.

The temperature rose rapidly on March 17 and remained continuously above normal to the close of the month, the last 4 days especially being extremely warm, with maximum temperatures exceeding 90° in all portions of the district. The highest temperature registered was 95° on March 27 at Bainbridge, Ga.; 94° occurred on the same day at Milligan, Fla.; and the maximum recorded at Mobile, Ala., 91° , was the highest March temperature experienced since the establishment of the station in 1870. On March 30 and 31 the highest temperatures in North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia ranged from 91° to 93° at numerous stations. These records, however, do not surpass the high temperatures that occurred in March, 1907.

The monthly mean temperatures at individual stations ranged from 48° in Virginia to over 70° in Florida. The highest monthly means were 71.3° at Key West and 70.3° at Miami, Fla.; the lowest was $47^{\circ}8.$ at Hot Springs, Va. Over most of the district the monthly means ranged from 54° to 65° , but in North Carolina and Virginia they were generally between 50° and 58° .

PRECIPITATION.

March is usually a month of frequent storms, high winds, and abundant precipitation, but the current month presented diametrically opposite features. The number of days with rain was very small; only two or three distinct storm areas influenced the weather during the month and the rainfall was decidedly below the normal throughout the entire district. The greatest average deficiency, over 4 inches, occurred in Mississippi and Alabama; the deficiencies progressively diminished toward the northeast and southeast to less than 2 inches in Virginia and to slightly over 1 inch in Florida. At many stations in Alabama, especially in the Black Warrior and Tombigbee watersheds, the month was the driest March on record. In Georgia the rainfall was the smallest for March since 1892; and it was the ninth consecutive month with precipitation below the normal. In North Carolina also the month was drier than any previous recorded March, the average rainfall for the State being one-third of an inch less than the previous lowest record in March, 1894.

The rainfall for the month was distributed with considerable uniformity, the monthly totals ranging from 1 inch to 3 inches over the larger portion of the district. Of the total number of stations reporting precipitation, namely 347, 32 per cent received less than 1 inch, 57 per cent from 1 inch to 3 inches and only 11 per cent over 3 inches. The regions of maximum precipitation are found on the east coast of Florida, in the vicinity of Jupiter, in northern Florida, and the adjoining parts of Georgia, in the vicinity of Calhoun Falls, S. C., and in eastern Virginia. The largest amounts in these respective areas were: Jupiter, Fla., 6.45 inches; Douglas, Ga., 4.83 inches; Calhoun Falls, S. C., 5.22 inches; and Williamsburg, Va., 4.62 inches. Twenty-nine stations mostly located in South Carolina, Alabama, and Mississippi received less than half an inch. The smallest amount in the district was 0.18 inch at Demopolis and Greensboro, Ala., and at Booneville, Miss. A local heavy 24-hour fall of 4.97 inches occurred at Jupiter on the 4th and 5th, and several places in South Carolina and Georgia received over 2.50 inches in 24 hours on February 28-March 1.

The most general rains occurred on the 1st and 2d, with scattered showers in several States to the 6th, and on the 10th to 13th. Later in the month light, irregularly distributed rains occurred from the 18th to the 25th, with local heavy showers in portions of South Carolina on the 22d. In Virginia the rains of the 10th to 11th were followed by colder weather, with sleet and snow on the 12th, which covered the ground to a depth of from 2 to 6 inches. At some stations this was the heaviest snowfall for the winter. The snowstorm extended only as far south as the northern border of North Carolina (Saxon and Reidsville). The largest amounts of unmelted snow were: Norfolk, 5.0 inches; Richmond, 4.0; and Spottsville, 2.0. The number of days with rain during March ranged from 3 in Alabama and Mississippi to 5 in Virginia and North Carolina, as compared with normals of from 8 to 10 rainy days. After the middle of the month a long period of drought began, many places not receiving appreciable rain for more than 20 days. At Atlanta, for instance, no rain fell from March 12 to April 5 a period of 24 days, the longest spring drought since the establishment of the station in 1879. Toward the close of the month the drought to some extent prevented the germination of seeds and the growth of vegetation.

Thunderstorms were of moderate frequency, especially on the 2d, 10th, 11th, 21st, and 22d, with hail at several places. In Florida there seems to have been more hail this month than ever before in March. On the 22d a series of severe hailstorms occurred over the following counties in central Florida: Hernando, Pasco, Polk, Orange, and Brevard, approximately on a line extending directly from east to west. Many windows were broken and truck crops suffered severely in these counties.

Hail remained in ditches and low places in the vicinity of Dade City for several days subsequent to its occurrence. The following is a brief description of the hailstorm at Merritts Island, Fla., by Mr. Fitz Ulrich, cooperative observer of the Weather Bureau:

Tuesday, March 22, 1910, opened clear with moderate northwest winds and a temperature of 56°. The atmospheric pressure was 30 15 inches and it remained practically stationary during the day. At noon the temperature had risen to 70°, the wind was light from the north and thunderclouds appeared in the west. The clouds soon began to tower upward in large masses, the wind shifted to fresh northeast, lightning was seen, and occasional peals of thunder were heard. The south rim of the clouds changed from a dark color to soft gray, fell toward the earth, and were carried back beneath the dark upper cloud as flying scud. At 4 p. m. a thundering noise was heard like a heavily loaded railroad train, and the first large hailstones began to fall on the river causing the water to splash high into the air. The size of the hailstones was about 1 by $\frac{1}{4}$ inch, and there was at first perhaps 4 to 6 to the square yard, but the number soon increased. Wild ducks on the river at the beginning of the storm flew up, but quickly darted down again to the water and sought shelter under its surface. Smaller hailstones began to mix with the larger ones and the ground soon became white with hail. The wind was light from the west during the storm, but shifted back to northeast accompanied by a fresh shower of rain at 4.30 p. m., when the storm was practically over. As there was no high wind no windows were broken, but the leaves of banana and orange trees and cabbage plants were badly cut by the hail.

RIVER CONDITIONS.

The general and heavy rains at the end of February caused high stages in most of the rivers in the district at the beginning of March, but the water receded quickly and after the middle of the month all rivers experienced a steady and marked decline to the lowest stages at the close of the month. In consequence of local heavy rains at and below Clarksville, Va., the lower Roanoke River rose quite rapidly at Weldon, N. C., to a stage of 34.6 feet, or 4.6 feet above the flood stage; no damage resulted. Warnings for flood stages on the Congaree and Wateree rivers in South Carolina were issued by the official at Columbia on March 1, and were justified by a rise of the Wateree at Camden to 27.0 feet (flood stage 24 feet) and of the Congaree at Columbia to 13.8 feet. The Santee River also rose above flood stages along its entire course. Owing to timely warnings no loss of property occurred. The Pedee and Waccamaw rivers were also at flood stages early in March, the Pedee reaching 28.1 feet at Cheraw on March 3 and the Waccamaw maintaining flood stages at Conway from March 8 to 14, inclusive. The rivers of Georgia and Alabama were near or slightly above flood stages at a few points, but the waters declined rapidly after the 5th of the month. The marked deficiency of precipitation during the last half of the month caused correspondingly low river stages and in some cases brought the mean for the month and the lowest stages much below the normal. At Cheraw the mean stage for March, 1910, was 7.6 feet while the normal stage for 18 years is 9.3 feet. At Demopolis and Tuscaloosa, on the Black Warrior River in Alabama, the lowest stages since 1893 occurred, with the exception of slightly lower stages in 1898 and 1904. At Montgomery, Ala., the lowest stage in the Tallapoosa River was 3.1 feet which is the lowest during the past 20 years, except the stage of 1.0 foot in 1898. Owing to the absence of the usual spring freshets lumbermen were unable to float timber and consequently suffered considerable loss.

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

The prevailing winds for the month were southwest in Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina, west in Georgia, north in Alabama, and northeast in Florida. The wind movement was unusually small and there was an almost complete absence of high winds; Hatteras, N. C., was the only point reporting a gale, namely 44 miles from the northwest on March 13. In Mississippi the wind movement was the lightest in 25 years, in Georgia since 1898. The average hourly wind movement just exceeded 10 miles at Hatteras, Savannah, Jupiter, Key West, and Atlanta. The percentage of sunshine was very

high in all portions of the district. The number of clear days averaged about 20 and the number of cloudy days but 5. The number of days with dense fog was small.

AVERAGE STREAM FLOW OF THE CHATTAHOOCHEE AND FLINT RIVERS IN GEORGIA.

The determination of the value of any water power requires the skill of a competent hydraulic engineer. Certain factors of the problem may be determined once for all at any time, such as the available fall of the stream, the location with reference to a railway station or commercial center, and the cost of development; but other equally important data can be ascertained by investigations extending over many years. These factors are: the quantity of the water flowing in the stream at all seasons of the year, and the average rainfall over the catchment basin, knowledge of which is necessary in discussing the run-off.

The stage of a river is its height above a fixed zero at a certain selected point; the average of the monthly mean stages for a number of years may be considered to give the normal flow which, to a certain extent, must correspond to the normal rainfall, since a river is the product of the rainfall over its watershed. The mean minimum flow which represents the stage due almost solely to seepage is important to engineers since it marks the lower limit of obtainable power, beyond which some auxiliary power must be employed. On the other hand very high stages or floods may injure and cause a closing down of the plant. This paper includes a brief discussion of the régime of the Chattahoochee and Flint rivers in relation to the normal rainfall.

Four special river stations have been maintained by the United States Weather Bureau on the Chattahoochee River for a number of years, namely Oakdale (P. O. Chattahoochee, about 9 miles west of Atlanta), West Point, Ga., where the river begins to form the boundary line between Georgia and Alabama, Eufaula, Ala., and Alaga, Ala. The mean river stages for these 4 stations are given below together with additional data with regard to length of record, flood stages, etc. The average rainfall for the catchment basin has been determined from 11 well-distributed stations having precipitation records of from 10 to 44 years. In making comparison with current rainfall the average over the watershed should be always computed from the same stations.

Mean stages of the Chattahoochee River.

OAKDALE, GA.¹

This station is 268 miles from the mouth of the river, and 94 miles above West Point, Ga. Length of record, 10 years. Flood stage, 21 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.5	8.9	9.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.4	7.3

WEST POINT, GA.

This station is 94 miles below Oakdale and 33 miles above Columbus, Ga. Length of record, 11 years. Flood stage, 20 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
4.4	6.0	6.3	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.3

EUFALUA, ALA.

This station is 51 miles below Columbus, and 60 miles above Alaga, Ala. Length of record, 17 years. No records from May to September, inclusive, 1896 to 1904. Flood stage, 40 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.2	11.7	11.9	8.2	6.3	4.4	4.3	5.4	3.4	2.3	2.5	6.1

LAGA, ALA.

This station is 30 miles from the junction of the Chattahoochee and Flint rivers, and 112 miles from the Gulf. Length of record, 5 years. Flood stage, 30 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.2	13.2	13.2	9.7	9.1	6.4	7.2	6.6	4.8	4.1	3.9	7.8

¹The zero of gage was lowered 3.4 feet January 1, 1909, and all stages have been reduced to this level.

Normal precipitation over the Chattahoochee Basin.²

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
4.44	5.87	5.42	4.14	3.52	4.39	5.29	5.46	3.55	2.64	2.99	5.06	52.77

In the region under discussion the heaviest rains occur in winter or in the early spring and in midsummer; the former period of maximum rainfall is due to the more southerly paths of atmospheric disturbances which then often pass directly across the Gulf and South Atlantic States, while the latter is due to the greater frequency of thunderstorms at that season. The greatest average rainfall for the river basin is found in February, 5.87 inches; March also has a high average of 5.42 inches. In summer both July and August show an average rainfall exceeding 5 inches. In general the mean river stages show a close correlation with these figures. The highest mean stages at all stations occur in February and March, and in every case the March stage is slightly higher than in February; in other words, the rivers show a slight lag in reflecting the heavier rainfall of February. The mean river stages show only a very moderate rise from July to August despite the heavier rainfall for both months, giving striking evidence of the powerful influence of high temperatures and the cultivated conditions of the soil, etc., in preventing the rapid run-off of the rainfall in summer. In the lower course of the Chattahoochee, however, the maximum summer rise occurs in July instead of August.

Two periods of minimum precipitation are also found, one in late spring or early summer, culminating in May, and the most marked in October and November, which are the driest months of the year. The rainfall in October is less than half of what it is in February. The period of lowest river stages corresponds in autumn with the period of least rainfall, that is in October or November; such is not the case, however, in spring. The abundant supply of water from the early spring rains has not all been disposed of until July when the rivers reach the lowest condition prior to the slight summer rise.

Flood stages are not very frequent in the rivers. Often for periods of several years the flood stages are not reached at all, as for example, from 1904 to 1906, inclusive. The following table gives the maximum and minimum stages for the Chattahoochee River:

Stations.	Maximum stage.		Minimum stage.	
	Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.
Oakdale, Ga.....	Feet.	31.4	Feet.	2.8
West Point, Ga.....	25.6	In 1886.....	0.8	Sept. 1896
Eufaula, Ala.....	56.0	Mar. 28, 1888.....	- 1.0	Sept. 24, 1905
Alaga, Ala.....	38.2	Apr. 30, 1908.....	- 0.1	Oct. 9, 1905

At West Point, since 1899 the river has reached the flood stage of 20 feet only twice, namely 25.0 feet on December 30, 1901, and 20 feet on March 1, 1902; the river reached 19.1 feet on March 13, 1901. At Eufaula, Ala., the flood stage, 40 feet, has been exceeded in 8 out of 15 years; the highest water, 56 feet, occurred on March 2, 1902, and 53 feet occurred February 15, 1900.

Mean stages of the Flint River.

WOODBURY, GA. (P. O. Thunder.)

The station is 237 miles from the mouth of the river, and 75 miles above Montezuma. Length of record, 10 years. Flood stage, 10 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1.6	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5

²Computed for the Chattahoochee River Basin from the normal rainfall at Atlanta, Carrollton, Columbus, Dahlonega, Eufaula, Fort Gaines, Lost Mountain, Lumpkin, Opelika, and West Point.

MONTEZUMA, GA.

This station is located 53 miles above Albany, Ga. Length of record, 6 years. Flood stage, 20 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
6.3	8.0	7.8	6.7	5.8	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	5.6

ALBANY, GA.

This station is 99 miles from the mouth of the Flint River and 77 miles above Bainbridge. Length of record, 17 years. Flood stage, 20 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5.8	9.8	9.4	7.2	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.5

BAINBRIDGE, GA.

This station is 22 miles from the junction of the Flint and Chattahoochee rivers. Length of record, 9 years. Flood stage, 22 feet.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.0	10.6	11.3	8.4	7.1	4.9	5.2	6.1	4.3	3.6	3.2	5.4

Normal precipitation over the Flint River Basin.²

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
3.75	5.92	5.01	3.77	3.34	4.16	5.37	5.88	3.29	2.49	2.59	4.49	50.06

The normal precipitation for the Flint River watershed has been determined from the records of 14 stations, the observations covering periods of from 8 to 26 years. The distribution of rainfall by months is entirely similar to that over the Chattahoochee basin; the amounts in February, July, and August are somewhat greater, and the May and October minima are slightly more pronounced.

The highest waters in the Flint River occur at Woodbury, Montezuma, and Albany in February, and at Bainbridge in March. There is then a gradual decline to June or July, and a moderate rise in August corresponding to the maximum summer rainfall. The minimum stages again occur in October or November. The following are the highest waters recorded on the Flint River:

Stations.	Maximum stage.		Minimum stage.	
	Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.
Woodbury.....	Feet.		Feet.	
Montezuma.....	14.0	Feb. 28, 1902	-0.5	Oct. 24, 1904
	26.0	Mar. 2, 1887	0.3	Oct. 31, 1907
Albany.....	32.4	Mar. 25, 1897	-0.9	Oct. 9, 1895
Bainbridge.....	34.6	Mar. 26, 1897	-0.3	June 23, 1894

DRAINAGE NOTES.

Much swamp land, at present quite useless, exists in eastern Georgia, some of which has been tested by the soil survey corps of the Department of Agriculture and pronounced to be similar to the truck land around Norfolk, Va., and well adapted to the growth of early vegetables. It is estimated that there are over 100,000 acres of land along the line of the Savannah and Statesboro Railroad which could be made arable by drainage. Plans to drain 8,000 acres of this land and convert it into truck farms have been prepared by Mr. D. N. Bacot, Superintendent of the Savannah and Statesboro Railroad. The plan is to dig a canal $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles long, beginning at Arcola, Bulloch County, and emptying into Irac Branch. The ditcher is 71 feet long, can dig a

²Computed for the Flint Basin from the normal rainfall at Albany, Americus, Bainbridge, Blakely, Butler, Cordele, Experiment, Griffin, Marshallville, Morgan, Putnam, Talbotton, Woodbury.

ditch 36 feet wide and 15 feet deep and has a capacity of removing 400 cubic yards of earth per day.

HYDROELECTRIC DEVELOPMENT.

The development of the power of Town Creek, a stream on Sand Mountain about 30 miles from Gadsden, Ala., has been begun by the Alabama Railway and Power Company of Gadsden. The project will develop about 15,000 horsepower.

The Alabama Power Company, of Montgomery, Ala., has camped its corps of men on the Coosa River 50 miles from Montgomery, to construct the big Dam No. 12 which is expected to develop about 42,000 horsepower. Five other dams will be built, giving Alabama an abundant supply of electric driving power.

The Columbus Power Company, of Columbus, Ga., will extend its sphere of operations by the construction of a dam across the Chattahoochee River at Goat Rock, a few miles from Columbus. The power will be carried by transmission lines to adjacent cities, especially Opelika and Lanett, Ala., important centers of manufacturing industries, and ultimately to West Point, Ga.

Congress has appropriated \$100,000 to help open up St. Andrews Bay, in Florida. This is a great harbor of over 100 square miles lying on the Gulf coast west of the Apalachicola River. A like sum of \$100,000 has been appropriated for the construction of a canal to connect the Chattahoochee River and St. Andrews Bay. It is expected that this harbor will be extensively used by traffic to and from the Panama Canal.

WATERPOWER DEVELOPMENT ON CATAWBA AND BROAD RIVERS.

About 13,000,000 spindles in cotton mills, using approximately 400,000 horsepower, are now in operation south of the Mason and Dixon line. Less than one-half of all this power is furnished by water power, while about 2,000,000 horsepower is still undeveloped in the very heart of the cotton field, and in a climate where ice can not affect materially this development.

Within the last few years hydroelectric development companies have wonderfully broadened their scope of activities from the supplying of power to a few mills in the immediate neighborhood of the power plant to the construction of long transmission lines for operation in far distant places, so that the prophecy is being made by engineers that within the next 10 years net works of systems will extend over hundreds of square miles and rival in amount of power transmitted any of the great northern or western systems.

In recognition of the force of these truths, the Southern Power Company was organized in 1905 with an initial capital of \$10,000,000, taking over the Catawba Power Company, with a 10,000 horsepower plant near Rock Hill, S. C., and furnishing power and light to 6 towns and cities, including Charlotte. This company conceived the plan of developing a sufficient number of water powers to furnish power to a section of country 200 miles in length and 250 miles in breadth in the heart of what is known as the Piedmont region, the richest and most fertile of the Carolinas. This section is dotted with cotton mills throughout its extent and over 200,000 horsepower is used, having been previously generated entirely by steam.

In addition to the Catawba station, 8 undeveloped water powers on the Catawba River were taken over by the Southern Power Company and highly important sites on the Broad River were soon secured. These have been constantly and rapidly developed and the work is still in progress on a large scale. With present construction of power plants and lines power is now being furnished to over 40 towns and 130 or more cotton mills, aggregating about 100,000 horsepower; and present plans contemplate the extension of the lines so as to cover the entire country, from Columbia, S. C., on the south, to Taylorsville, N. C., on the north, and from Anderson, S. C., on the west to Raleigh, N. C., on the east. The company now has in opera-

tion about 900 miles of single circuit and 150 miles of secondary circuits, the lines being strung on wooden poles and steel towers. About 240 miles consists of 50,000 volt single-circuit, 120 miles of 50,000 double-circuit line, and 260 miles of 100,000 volt double-circuit tower line, on part of which only a single circuit has been strung. Power is supplied to these circuits from 4

generating stations, as follows: Catawba station, which was completed in the spring of 1904; Great Falls, S. C., station, completed in the spring of 1907; Rocky Creek station, completed in the spring of 1909 (all on the Catawba River); and Ninety Nine Island station (S. C.), on the Broad River, completed in the early part of 1910.—*Wm. V. Martin, Observer.*

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 2, South Atlantic and east Gulf States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmarked.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.		
Virginia.																			
Arvonia.	Buckingham.	350	6	53.8	+ 6.7	85	30	23	16	35	0.57	- 3.59	0.20	2.0	6	20	7	4	n.
Ashland.	Hanover.	221	19								0.80	- 2.42	0.36	T.	6	7	16	8	
Buchanan.	Botetourt.	920	6								2.63	- 2.42	1.60	4	22	4	5	n.	
Calaville.	Brunswick.	250	16	54.8	+ 4.8	88	31	24	15	38	3.0	- 0.58	0.60	2.0	5	17	4	10	sw.
Cape Henry.	Princess Anne.	20	36	52.4	+ 5.8	90	30	32	12	34	2.14	- 2.18	0.91	0.0	5	17	4	10	sw.
Catawba.	Roanoke.	1,760																	
Charlottesville.	Albemarle.	500	21	55.8	+ 9.5	91	30	26	15	41	0.58	- 2.70	0.25	2.0	5	16	7	8	s.
Clarksville.	Mecklenburg.	16									3.10	- 0.58	0.60	2.0	5	22	4	5	
Columbus.	Fluvanna.	246	12	53.5		90	30	20	16	45	1.23		0.62	0.0	6	22	4	5	ne.
Danville.	Pittsylvania.	413	10								1.54		0.25	1.4	5	22	2	7	
Diamond Springs.	Princess Anne.	20		54.0		91	30	30	18	41	3.98		1.54	1.5	6	22	3	6	se.
Hampton.	Elizabeth City.	5	27	54.0	+ 6.8	88	30	29	16	31	3.38	- 0.60	0.90	1.0	6	21	4	6	
Hot Springs.	Bath.	2,195	18	47.8	+ 5.2	80	28	18	15	39	1.37	- 2.48	0.52	1.0	6	21	4	6	
Ivor.	Southampton.	87	1	53.8		90	30	21	16	49	3.15		0.71	7					
Lassiter.	Goochland.	100									2.00			T.	4	24	3	4	
Lexington.	Rockbridge.	1,060	33	49.4	+ 5.3	85	30	19	16	46	0.58	- 2.81	0.04	1.4	7	25	1	5	
Lynchburg.	Campbell.	685	39	55.0	+ 8.5	88	28	28	13	43	0.38	- 3.19	0.19	1.2	3	15	12	4	nw.
New Castle.	Craig.	1,300	1								1.16		1.07	2					
Newport News.	Warwick.	55	7	53.8		84	30	29	15†	30	3.85		1.20	2.2	7	21	4	6	sw.
Norfolk.	Norfolk.	91	40	55.0	+ 6.8	90	30	32	12	31	3.43	- 0.82	1.15	6.0	7	20	4	7	
Petersburg.	Dinwiddie.	60	23	57.84	+10.3	90	30	25	10	38†	3.11	- 1.46	T.	5					w.
Randolph.	Charlotte.	334	6								1.26		0.28	0.8	5				
Richmond.	Henrico.	144	31	53.9	+ 7.0	91	30	24	16	40	1.42	- 2.64	0.65	5.9	6	14	12	5	s.
Rocky Mount.	Franklin.	1,150	18	53.7		89	30	22	10	46	1.22	- 3.14	0.59	4					sw.
Saxe.	Charlotte.	350	7	54.1		89	29†	18	15	42	2.80		1.24	5					s.
Spottsville (near).	Surry.	15	23	54.2	+ 6.2	90	30	22	16	39	3.31	- 1.31	1.00	2.2	5	22	2	7	sw.
Williamsburg.	James City.	70	19	54.4	+ 5.7	89	30	24	16	38†	4.62	+ 0.44	1.90	3.2	7	22	1	8	sw.
<i>North Carolina.</i>																			
Beaufort.	Carteret.	10	8	58.6		76	26	34	16	24	3.01		1.77	T.	5	21	4	6	sw.
Belhaven.	Beaufort.	4	1	56.9		91	30	26	16	40	1.66		1.11	0.0	4	23	2	6	s.
Brewers.	Wilkes.	1,950	13																
Caroile.	Rutherford.	806	10	55.4	+ 3.0	87	31	21	16	41	1.12	- 3.68	0.59	0.0	5	17	5	9	s.
Chalybeate Springs.	Harnett.	500	4	56.2		89	30	22	16	44	0.84		0.29	0.0	4	25	3	3	sw.
Chapel Hill.	Orange.	500	52	58.0	+ 8.8	89	30	24	15	36	1.04	- 2.87	0.69	0.0	6	22	6	3	sw.
Charlotte.	Mecklenburg.	773	34	57.8	+ 7.0	84	31	28	15	28	0.86	- 3.71	0.53	0.0	5	20	5	6	s.
Chimney Rock.	Rutherford.	1,150																	
Clinton.	Sampson.	156	3	58.0		91	31	27	18	38	0.77		0.32	0.0	5	19	10	2	w.
Durham (near).	Durham.	406	1								1.80		0.55	0.0	6				
Eagletown.	Northampton.	66	5	56.2		89	30	25	16	41	2.15		0.61	T.	6	23	5	4	sw.
Edenton.	Chowan.	30	16	56.4	+ 4.6	88	30	27	16	43	3.01	- 1.23	0.72	T.	6	21	5	5	s.
Fayetteville.	Cumberland.	170	23	59.4	+ 5.0	90	30†	29	15†	37	1.20	- 3.80	0.34	0.0	5				
Goldsboro.	Wayne.	102	40	59.0	+ 6.7	90	30†	25	12	40	3.35		1.11	1.50	0.0	6			sw.
Graham.	Alamance.	656	8								2.50		0.85	0.0	6				
Greensboro.	Guilford.	843	29	57.4	+ 7.1	91	30	24	16	39	2.50	- 1.99	1.04	0.0	5				
Greenville.	Pitt.	75	17								1.63	- 2.99	0.50	0.0	5				
Hatteras.	Dare.	11	36	57.2	+ 5.8	81	30	34	15	34	2.16	- 3.31	0.93	T.	7	21	2	8	sw.
Henderson.	Vance.	490	17	56.1	+ 5.5	89	30	25	15	38	1.79	- 2.91	0.61	0.0	6	17	8	6	sw.
Kinston.	Lenoir.	46	12																
Lenoir.	Caldwell.	1,186	37	53.6	+ 7.2	86	29†	20	16	45	1.32	- 3.04	0.38	0.0	6	26	2	3	s.
Lexington.	Davidson.	810	9	55.6		86	31	21	16	39	2.78		1.05	0.0	6	21	7	3	s.
Lincolnton.	Lincoln.	994	5	55.5		88	31	24	15	40	0.95		0.70	0.0	6	19	0	12	s.
Louisburg.	Franklin.	375	19	55.8	+ 5.0	88	30	25	16	37	2.30	- 1.63	0.65	T.	5	20	7	4	s.
Lumberton.	Robeson.	102	27	58.8	+ 4.6	90	31	27	16	38	1.84	- 2.04	1.02	0.0	5				ne.
Manteo.	Dare.	12	5	54.0		88	30	33	16	30	1.96		1.02	0.0	5	24	1	6	s.
Marion.	McDowell.	1,425	18	55.0*	+ 4.7	89	30†	20	16	48*	1.49	- 3.84	0.51	0.0	6				ne.
Moncure.	Chatham.	145		55.7*	+ 5.1	89	30†	22	16	45*	1.84	- 3.25	0.68	0.0	5	23	5	3	sw.
Monroe.	Union.	586	16	56.2	+ 3.9	86	30†	21	16	38	1.36	- 2.79	0.45	0.0	5	21	7	3	sw.
Morgananton.	Burke.	1,135	23	56.0	+ 6.2	87	29	26	16	40	1.20	- 3.11	0.68	0.0	6	24	3	4	se.
Mt. Airy.	Surry.	1,048	23	53.8	+ 7.4	86	27†	27	19†	43	1.01	- 3.01	0.73	0.0	5	24	1	6	se.
Mt. Holly.	Gaston.	616	13								2.24	- 2.04	1.36	0.0	5				
Nashville.	Nash.	190	6	50.3		90	30	23	16	41	1.20		0.75	0.0	5	11	12	8	s.
Newbern.	Craven.	12	28	57.8	+ 3.9	87	31	27	16	38	2.19	- 1.87	0.50	T.	7	22	2	7	sw.
Pinehurst.	Moore.	650	8	58.2		89	31	26	18	44	0.93		0.50	0.0	2	25	0	6	
Pittsboro.	Chattham.	480	19	55.6	+ 6.8	89	30	22	16	42	2.00		0.42	0.0	6	17	9	5	s.
Raleigh.	Wake.	390	39	57.6	+ 7.2	88	31	29	15	33	1.01	- 3.25	0.58	0.0	6	17	9	5	s.
Ramee.	Randolph.	442	3	55.9		90	30†	24	15	46	2.01		0.95	0.0	3	20	8	3	sw.
Randleman.	do.	810	5								2.51		1.30	T.	7				
Reidsville.	Rockingham.	828	11	57.2	+ 7.6	88	31	25	15†	37	1.84	- 1.45	0.79	1.5	6	23	1	7	sw.
Rockhouse.	Macon.	3,100	18	54.6	+ 7.2	76	25†	18	15	29	1.37	- 6.05	0.63	0.0	5	19	8	4	nw.
Rockingham.	Richmond.	210	15	59.2*	+ 4.2	91	31	31	13	40	1.08	- 2.51	0.50	0.0	3				
Roxboro.	Person.	600	12																
Salem.	Forsythe.	1,000	15	54.8	+ 5.0	87	30	22	16	37	1.51	- 3.12	0.58	0.0	5				
Salisbury.	Rowan.	760	26	58.4	+ 7.3	88</td													

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

MARCH, 1910

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>South Carolina—Cont'd.</i>																			
Bowman.	Orangeburg.	160	5	59.4	80	31	25	16	39	1.39	+ 0.63	0.88	0.0	3	26	3	2	w.	
Calhoun Falls.	Abbeville.	508	17							5.22	+ 0.63	2.35	0.0	6	22	1	7	sw.	
Camden.	Kershaw.	222	44							1.80	+ 1.94	0.46	0.0	5	27	0	4	nw.	
Catawba.	York.	562	5							3.60		1.80	0.0	5	17	10	4	n.	
Chappells.	Newberry.	402	5							0.36		0.28	0.0	2	19	3	4	w.	
Charleston.	Charleston.	48	40	60.5	+ 3.3	82	31	35	15	25	0.63	- 3.09	0.61	0.0	12	18	9	4	sw.
Cheraw.	Chesterfield.	144	22	58.5	+ 4.6	89	31	25	16	37	1.23	- 2.43	0.51	0.0	5	20	7	4	s.
Clemson College.	Oconee.	850	19	56.4	+ 3.3	82	31	22	16	34	1.33	- 3.47	0.51	0.0	4	24	5	2	s.
Columbia.	Richland.	351	23	79.8	+ 5.8	87	30	28	16	32	0.76	- 2.31	0.33	0.0	4	17	9	5	s.
Conway.	Horry.	25	18	60.8	+ 3.7	90	31	26	16	45	0.94	- 2.75	0.56	0.0	3	20	0	11	s.
Darlington.	Darlington.	175	15	59.2	+ 3.7	90 ^a	31	26	18	38	1.45 ^a	- 1.68	0.55 ^a	0.0	5 ^a	24 ^a	2 ^a	4 ^a	
Dillon.	Marion.	100	6	60.1	+ 4.3	91	31	26	16	42	1.01	- 2.74	0.53	0.0	5	3	24	1	n.
Effingham.	Ferguson.	108	18							2.93	- 0.74	1.30	0.0	3	24	1	6	n.	
Ferguson.	Berkeley.	51	2							1.00		0.82	0.0	2	14	5	12	n.	
Florence.	Florence.	136	22	60.0	+ 4.0	95	31	30	16	41	0.93	- 2.29	0.45	0.0	4	22	3	6	sw.
Georgetown.	Georgetown.	12	17	60.6	+ 2.2	86	31	32	16	32	0.27	- 3.08	0.17	0.0	2	22	5	4	sw.
Greenville.	Greenville.	989	18	57.0	+ 6.6	85	31	26	16	35	2.20	- 3.38	1.58	0.0	6	19	2	10	sw.
Greenwood.	Greenwood.	671	22	58.8	+ 5.2	86	30 ^b	28	15	35	1.12	- 2.89	0.72	0.0	3	24	3	7	w.
Heath Springs.	Lancaster.	568	9	60.4		84	30	31	14	31	0.65		0.24	0.0	4	24	4	3	sw.
Jacksonboro.	Colleton.	13	2	59.0		52 ^b	31	29	14	32 ^b	1.97		1.49	0.0	2	26	1	4	sw.
Kingsree.	Williamsburg.	54	22	59.8	+ 1.6	85	30	26	16	35	0.80	- 2.48	0.65	0.0	2	23	5	3	ne.
Liberty.	Pickens.	900	16	58.6	+ 5.8	86	31	24	16	36	1.85	- 3.06	0.85	0.0	4	23	5	3	sw.
Little Mountain.	Newberry.	713	17	59.8	+ 3.5	86	30	87	15	32	0.47	- 3.51	0.40	0.0	2	25	4	2	sw.
Newberry.	do.	502	6	59.0	+ 4.3	87	30	24	16	37	0.40	- 3.88	0.35	0.0	4	15	12	4	sw.
Pelzer.	Anderson.	873	5							3.18		2.86	0.0	4	17	8	6	w.	
Pinopols.	Berkeley.	55	17							1.83	- 1.43	1.86	0.0	4	22	0	9	nw.	
St. George.	Dorchester.	109	22	61.0	+ 2.7	85	30 ^c	31	16	32	1.30	- 1.92	1.00	0.0	3	22	0	9	
St. Matthews.	Calhoun.	208	22	60.5	+ 4.2	84	30	32	16	36	1.11	- 2.29	0.57	0.0	4	25	0	8	
Saluda.	Saluda.	530	8	59.2		87	31	26	16	34	0.68		0.52	0.0	4	25	1	5	w.
Santuc.	Union.	512	15	58.2	+ 4.5	86	30	25	16	35	0.48	- 3.78	0.40	0.0	3	18	10	3	
Smith Mills.	Williamsburg.	62	15							1.14	- 2.65	1.02	0.0	2	15	0	16	se.	
Society Hill.	Darlington.	192	19	58.2	+ 2.6	85	31	30	13 ^c	31	1.17	- 1.98	0.59	0.0	6	23	5	3	ne.
Spartanburg.	Spartanburg.	875	19	58.4	+ 6.6	90	31	23	16	38	3.54	- 1.21	2.85	0.0	4	24	0	7	
Summerville.	Dorchester.	75	13	61.8	+ 2.6	90	31	29	16	38	1.74	- 1.55	1.45	0.0	5	11	18	2	sw.
Trenton.	Edgefield.	620	17	59.7	+ 2.7	86	30 ^b	27	14	36	0.82	- 4.18	0.23	0.0	2	25	2	1	s.
Trial.	Berkeley.	85	23	59.2	+ 2.9	89	31	27	16	41	0.98	- 2.51	0.80	0.0	2	14	12	5	sw.
Walhalla.	Oconee.	1,061	19							1.80	- 1.43	1.20	0.0	4	21	6	4		
Walterboro.	Colleton.	69	6	64.2		93 ^c	31	27 ^c	16	43 ^c	1.27		1.20	0.0	4	21	6	4	
Winnsboro.	Fairfield.	545	21	59.4	+ 6.0	84	30	26	16	40	3.30	- 0.64	1.50	0.0	4	26	2	3	sw.
Wintrop College.	York.	690	11	58.8	+ 4.4	86	30 ^b	26	15	32	0.92	- 3.14	0.40	0.0	3	23	5	3	s.
Yemassee.	Hampton.	23	15	60.2	+ 1.2	86	30 ^c	28	16	38	1.27	- 2.10	0.85	0.0	3	26	0	5	
<i>Georgia.</i>																			
Abbeville.	Wilcox.	7								1.80		0.42	0.0	4	21	0	10	w.	
Adairsville.	Bartow.	772	18	57.6 ^d	+ 4.5	85 ^b	27	26 ^b	16	44 ^b	0.89	- 4.79	0.38	0.0	5	21	7	3	
Albany.	Dougherty.	230	25	63.0	+ 2.6	91	26	31	16	41	1.48	- 3.61	0.50	0.0	5	15	6	9	se.
Allapaha.	Berrien.	293	21	63.0	+ 4.1	91	31	34	16	34	3.01	- 1.63	1.37	0.0	5	12	13	6	w.
Americus.	Sumter.	362	27							4.18	- 1.02	3.02	0.0	4	15	8	8	w.	
Athens.	Clarke.	694	33	58.4	+ 6.3	82	30 ^c	28	15	36	4.18	- 1.02	3.02	0.0	4	16	9	6	sw.
Atlanta.	Fulton.	1,218	45	60.7	+ 8.1	85	27	28	15	28	2.03	- 3.54	1.14	0.0	4	16	9	6	w.
Augusta.	Richmond.	180	44	61.0	+ 3.7	86	31	30	16	34	0.69	- 4.04	0.50	0.0	3	16	5	10	se.
Bainbridge.	Decatur.	119	18	64.4	+ 0.9	95	27	26	16	46	2.69	- 2.49	0.95	0.0	5	22	2	7	n.
Barnevile.	Pike.	875	7	61.8		85	26 ^b	25	15	30	0.95	- 0.57	0.57	0.0	4	14	15	2	sw.
Blakely.	Early.	300	19	64.2	+ 2.8	95	27	29	16	48	1.17	- 4.54	0.64	0.0	4	18	10	3	s.
Brumwick.	Glynn.	14	12							1.17		0.37	0.0	3	22	1	8	sw.	
Butler.	Taylor.	650	8							0.90	- 3.30	0.56	0.0	3	20	8	3		
Camak.	Warren.	613	17	58.8	+ 2.2	83	29	27	15 ^c	41 ^c	0.55	- 4.79	0.55	0.0	2	27	0	4	n.
Canton.	Cherokee.	894	17							2.72	- 1.08	2.18	0.0	3	27	0	4	w.	
Carlton.	Madison.	557	11							1.70	- 4.05	0.85	0.9	5	20	9	2	nw.	
Carrollton.	Carroll.	13	60.3	+ 6.8	87	14 ^c	25	16	49	1.70	- 4.05	0.85	0.9	5	20	9	2	w.	
Clayton.	Rabun.	2,100	17	54.5	+ 3.9	82	25 ^b	24	15	41	2.51	- 4.64	0.95	0.0	5	25	3	3	sw.
Columbus.	Muscogee.	262	23	61.5	+ 1.7	89	29	32	16	38	2.52	- 2.98	1.88	0.0	4	16	7	8	sw.
Covington.	Newton.	800	17	63.0	+ 2.4	90	28 ^b	27	15	41	3.78	- 0.04	3.30	0.0	3	23	5	3	s.
Cuthbert.	Randolph.	446	11	58.0	+ 6.7	83	25 ^b	25	15	34	0.89	- 3.89	0.54	0.0	2	13	12	2	sw.
Dahlonega.	Lumpkin.	1,519	19	58.0	+ 6.7	83	25 ^b	25	15	34	1.38	- 4.69	0.42	0.0	5	10	18	3	sw.
Diamond.	Gilmer.	2,020	20	55.7 ^d	+ 6.0	83 ^b	25 ^b	23 ^b	15 ^b	38 ^b	1.68	- 4.79	0.71	0.0	6	22	5	4	sw.
Douglas.	Coffee.	500	3	62.4		87	26 ^b	30	16	40	4.83	- 2.62	0.0	0.0	2	25	1	1	w.
Dublin.	Laurens.	452	16							0.94	- 4.10	0.48	0.0	3	22	0	9	sw.	
Dudley.	do.	8	62.6							0.43		0.20	0.0	3	22	0	9	sw.	
Eastman.	Dodge.	361	19	64.4	+ 2.1	92	31	32	16	37	1.01	- 2.47	0.53	0.0	3	20	7	4	w.
Eatonton.	Putnam.	7								0.96		0.57	0.0	3	27	3	1	sw.	
Elberton.	Elbert.	710	19	60.2	+ 5.2	87	31	27	14 ^c	42	0.97	- 4.12	0.52	0.0	4	12	14	5	</td

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of part- ly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.	Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.			Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.								
<i>Georgia—Cont'd.</i>																							
Newnan.	Coweta.	959	23	60.4	+ 5.2	88	27	27	15†	37	1.91	- 3.79	1.00	0.0	5	23	3	5	n.			Mrs. I. J. Milner.	
Oakdale.	Fulton.	810	10	59.0	+ 6.7	85	31	28	35	0.98	- 4.62	0.73	0.0	2	19	1	11	11	nw.			W. R. B. Whittier.	
Point Peter.	Oglethorpe.	1,000	21	62.2	+ 3.1	88	26	27	16	41	1.32	- 3.71	0.81	0.0	3	24	5	2	w.			C. M. Witcher.	
Poulan.	Worth.	305	19	62.2	+ 2.7	90 ^a	28†	27	16	38	0.40	- 4.24	0.40	0.0	3	23	3	5	5			Dr. J. F. Wilson.	
Putnam.	Marion.	11	62.2 ^a	+ 5.2	91	28	28	16	40	3.03	- 1.11	1.55	0.0	3	27	1	3	nw.			Mrs. J. M. Collum.		
Quitman.	Brooks.	173	26	63.6	+ 5.2	81	24	25	16	38	1.63	- 4.14	0.66	0.0	6	24	5	2	s.			A. B. Jones.	
Ramey.	Murray.	1,363	17	59.0	+ 4.6	81	24	25	16	38	1.09	- 4.59	0.82	0.0	3	26	0	5	se.			D. E. Humphreys.	
Resaca.	Gordon.	657	17	58.2	+ 4.7	87	27	24	16	44	1.82	- 3.86	0.92	0.0	7	21	2	8	s.			D. A. Norton.	
Rome.	Floyd.	576	55	62.3	+ 0.7	86	9	30	16	38	1.83	- 3.35	1.09	0.0	8	22	2	7	e.			W. M. Towers.	
St. George.	Charlton.	20	19	62.3	+ 2.7	85	31	34	16	30	2.16	- 3.51	1.91	0.0	3	24	3	4	s.			A. N. Lund.	
St. Marys.	Camden.	65	60	62.3	+ 1.8	92	29	29	16	39	1.38	- 3.41	0.87	0.0	4	24	4	3				David C. Sterling.	
Savannah.	Chattham.	253	10	62.6	+ 5.3	93	26	32	15	45	0.79	- 4.83	0.50	0.0	3	23	4	4	nw.			J. C. Cromley.	
Statesboro.	Talbot.	750	17	62.6	+ 7.3	88	28	28	15	41	1.00	- 4.36	1.00	0.0	1	25	0	6	se.			Dr. E. L. Bardwell.	
Tallapoosa.	Haralson.	1,150	18	63.4	+ 2.1	90	27	30	16	38	3.02	- 1.27	2.80	0.0	3	23	1	7	s.			R. M. Strickland.	
Thomasville.	Thomas.	273	27	63.0	+ 1.3	90	27	30	16	38	2.81	- 1.65	0.0	0	5	23	0	8	w.			U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Toccoa.	Stephens.	1,050	25	58.6	+ 3.9	85	31	21	15	36	3.28	- 2.81	1.65	0.0	5	23	1	7	e.			E. A. Newton.	
Valdosta.	Lowndes.	210	5	63.7	- 0.6	90	27	28	16	43	2.55	- 1.13	0.0	0	4	18	1	12	se.			Miss Annie L. Twitty.	
Valona.	McIntosh.	10	10	59.9	- 0.6	83	31	26	16	41	1.92	- 1.65	1.50	0.0	2	28	2	1	se.			J. M. Atwood.	
Washington.	Wilkes.	630	23	60.4	+ 4.5	87	30	28	15	35	1.23	- 3.20	0.28	0.0	7	16	7	8	ne.			Miss Ella B. Smith.	
Waycross.	Ware.	131	21	62.2	- 0.2	90	23	28	16	37	3.53	+ 0.25	1.30	0.0	5	21	2	8	ne.			Thomas Sasser.	
Waynesboro.	Burke.	66	19	61.4	+ 2.1	86	31	29	15	36	1.43	- 2.09	0.50	0.0	4	24	4	3	e.			Mrs. H. W. Blount.	
West Point.	Troup.	620	22	59.9	+ 2.9	87	26†	32	15	41	1.66	- 3.13	1.06	0.0	3	21	1	9	nw.			E. N. Dunn.	
Woodbury.	Meriwether.	641	10	57.8 ^a	80 ^a	26	24 ^a	16	44	2.00 ^a	1.93	1.85 ^a	0.0 ^a	3 ^a	24 ^a	2 ^a	4 ^a	sw.			G. A. Wright.		
<i>Florida.</i>																							
Apalachicola.	Franklin.	24	6	63.0		80	7	38	16	26	1.56		1.08	0.0	3	26	3	2	se.			G. H. Whiteside.	
Arcadia.	De Soto.	61	9	60.0		89	31	40	13†	44	0.80		0.35	0.0	8	22	5	4	e.			C. S. Bushnell.	
Archer.	Alachua.	92	24	65.6	+ 1.5	92	31	29	16	43	1.27	- 2.30	0.55	0.0	5	18	10	3				R. B. Hodgson.	
Avon Park.	De Soto.	150	13	67.0	- 2.4	88	10	42	13	37	2.40	+ 0.25	1.19	0.0	4	27	2	2	ne.			O. R. Thacher.	
Bartow.	Polk.	115	14	65.8	- 3.1	91	31	36	17	43	2.19	- 0.14	1.28	0.0	5	20	3	3	ne.			Wm. Hood.	
Blountstown.	Calhoun.	2																				C. L. Hobbs.	
Bonifay.	Holmes.	111	8	64.2 ^d		92 ^d	27	30 ^d	16	40 ^d				0.0									Wm. Rush.
Brooksville.	Hernando.	126	16	66.4	- 0.4	89	31	37	17	37	1.47	- 0.95	0.76	0.0	3	24	7	0	nw.			C. C. Peck.	
Carabelle.	Franklin.	10	11	62.2		82	21																J. J. Blomquist.
Cedar Keys.	Levy.	12	12	64.3	+ 1.4	82	29	39	16	24	0.53	- 2.83	0.13	0.0	6	28	1	2	nw.			J. B. Lutterloh.	
Clermont.	Lake.	105	17	64.5 ^d	+ 2.2	91 ^d	27	33 ^d	15†	35 ^d	0.37	- 5.04	0.35	0.0	2								S. S. Fealer.
Defuniak Springs.	Walton.	193	13	64.5 ^d	+ 2.2	91 ^d	27	33 ^d	15†	35 ^d	0.37	- 5.04	0.35	0.0	3	26	3	2	se.			R. W. Storrs.	
DeLand.	Volusia.	27	21	64.2	- 2.4	86	10	32	17	42	2.78		1.52	0.0	6	22	4	5	ne.			C. T. Smith.	
Eustis.	Putnam.	56	19	66.6	- 0.6	90	31	38	17	39	1.38	- 1.21	1.26	0.0	0	25	5	1	e.			E. S. Hubbard.	
Federal Point.	Taylor.	75	3	65.0		85	9	36	17	37	1.95	- 1.13	1.26	0.0	0	25	5	1	ne.			Miss E. Wiggleworth.	
Fenaholloway.	Nassau.	11	62.8	- 1.4	84	9	39	16	32	2.20	- 0.83	1.06	0.0	4	23	5	3	ne.			W. B. C. Duryee.		
Fernandina.	Putnam.	10	24	66.1	- 0.5	90	31	38	16	43	1.47	- 0.88	0.69	0.0	4	25	5	1	ne.			G. L. Broderick.	
Fort Meade.	Polk.	125	25	67.2	- 1.9	84	27	46	16	30	0.73	- 1.30	0.32	0.0	3	28	3	0	e.			Miss M. M. Gardner.	
Fort Myers.	Lee.	12	26	67.2	- 3.9	84	7	44	14	38	1.28	- 1.74	0.05	0.0	2	25	4	2	ne.			T. J. O'Brien.	
Fort Pierce.	St. Lucie.	6	17	65.2	- 3.9	84	7	44	14	38	1.28	- 1.74	0.05	0.0	1	26	4	2	ne.			J. P. H. Bell.	
Gainesville.	Alachua.	176	21	65.2	+ 0.6	85	27	32	16	33	2.67	- 0.36	1.04	0.0	0	25	3	3	3			J. B. Escott.	
Grasmere.	Orange.	175	13	65.6	- 2.1	89	10	36	17	39	1.37	- 0.50	0.50	0.0	5	25	1	1	nw.			The Hilliard Co.	
Hilliard.	Nassau.	69	1	62.9	- 2.5	89	8	30	16	42	2.20	- 1.10	0.0	0	5	26	0	5	ne.			C. E. Walker.	
Huntington.	Hypoluxo.	56	13	63.9 ^d	- 2.5	87 ^d	11†	30 ^d	16	45 ^d	1.61	- 0.99	0.50	0.0	5	26	4	4	ne.			G. A. Angevine.	
Inverness.	Palm Beach.	4	12	67.0	- 4.2	82	7	47	14	32	3.62	+ 1.13	0.70	0.0	0	23	7	1	nw.			W. H. Miller.	
Jacksonville.	Citrus.	43	9	64.4	- 2.7	85	10	36	17†	35	0.70	- 0.38	0.44	0.0	4	24	4	4	ne.			U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Jasper.	Duval.	101	38	64.6	+ 2.7	83	9	35	16	41	2.67	- 1.63	0.89	0.0	5	25	3	4	ne.			G. W. Duncan.	
Johnstown.	Hamilton.	153	9	63.7	- 2.2	89	27	38	25	45	2.19	- 0.73	1.30	0.0	7	20	7	4				A. M. C. Brasch.	
Bradford.	Bradford.	125	11	62.8	- 2.2	88	28	35	16	45	2.19	- 0.73	1.30	0.0	7	20	7	4				J. A. Simpson.	
Jupiter.	Palm Beach.	34	22	65.0	- 1.4	81	7	53	14	34	2.45	+ 3.33	4.07	0.0	8	12	16	3	ne.			W. B. Knight.	
Key West.	Monroe.	14	39	71.3	- 1.5	81	2	61	16	44	0.35	- 1.13	0.33	0.0	2	24	7	0	ne.			D. O. Henry.	
Kissimme.	Osceola.	65	17	66.6	- 0.8	87	31	41	16	41	1.52	- 0.47	0.80	0.0	5	24	5	4	ne.			Griffing Bros. Co.	
Lake City.	Columbia.	210	20	63.0	- 1.8	86	26†	31	17	41	2.30	- 0.09	0.98	0.0	5	22	5	4	ne.			E. J. Vann.	
Live Oak.	Waukeena.	109	5	63.8	- 1.5	89	31	31	15	43	3.43	+ 0.02	1.71	0.0	5	25	4	2	ne.			J. F. Farley.	
Macclenny.	Baker.	125	13	64.2 ^d	- 2.0	87 ^d	26	37	16	42	1.63	- 2.52	0.66	0.0	4	26	5	1	ne.			W. P	

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Total snowfall unnned.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Number of rainy days, 0.10 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.									
<i>Alabama—Cont'd.</i>																				
Bermuda.	Conecuh.	33	61.8	+ 3.4	89	27	27	16	42	1.64	- 3.34	0.81	0.0	3	24	5	2	n.	M. J. Morris.	
Birmingham.	Jefferson.	700	62.3	+ 6	88	27	30	15	33	0.55	- 5.21	0.45	0.0	3	11	11	6	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Calera.	Shelby.	500	61.3	.....	88	26	27	16	36	0.79	.....	0.34	0.0	5	24	2	3	w.	L. G. Privett.
Camp Hill.	Tallapoosa.	738	61.2	.....	88	26	27	16	36	1.20	.....	0.65	0.0	3	22	7	2	.....	Dr. Lyman Ward.
Cedar Bluff.	Cherokee.	594	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.00	- 3.87	1.33	0.0	0	12	8	1	sw.	Joe L. Daniel.
Citronelle.	Mobile.	331	65.8	+ 3.9	89	27	34	16	30	0.65	- 5.27	0.36	0.0	3	22	4	18	nw.	George A. Maloney.	
Clanton.	Chilton.	590	61.1	+ 3.6	88	27	25	16	41	0.52	.....	0.42	0.0	3	22	4	5	se.	Wallace C. Edler.
Cochrane.	Pickens.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.52	.....	0.42	0.0	2	17	10	4	s.	E. L. Rose.
Cordova.	Walker.	334	59.4	+ 5.1	89	27	21	16	45	0.70	- 5.64	0.48	0.0	2	19	5	5	nw.	Scott Maxwell.	
Cullman.	Cullman.	502	58.6	.....	88	24†	22	16	45	1.01	.....	0.58	0.0	4	19	5	5	e.	Eugene A. Grayot.
Dadeville.	Tallapoosa.	760	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.69	- 2.90	2.85	0.0	2	23	12	6	sw.	Dr. W. B. Fulton.
Daphne.	Baldwin.	19	64.3	+ 2.8	88	27	35	16	34	3.36	.....	0.18	0.0	2	19	10	10	sw.	John H. Young.
Demopolis.	Marengo.	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.18	- 5.49	0.10	0.0	2	22	5	4	n.	George E. Pegram.
Eufaula.	Barbour.	200	59.4	+ 0.5	86	26†	27	16	40	2.58	- 3.79	1.90	0.0	5	22	5	4	n.	Dr. J. B. Whittlelock.	
Evergreen.	Conecuh.	285	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.95	.....	0.43	0.0	3	28	0	0	sw.	Robert L. Whitecomb.
Fayette.	Fayette.	359	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.95	.....	0.43	0.0	2	18	8	5	sw.	Charles W. Saunders.
Flomaton.	Escambia.	91	62.3	0.0	85	9†	29	16	44	0.64	- 3.84	0.46	0.0	2	28	1	1	s.	T. J. Farris.	
Fort Deposit.	Lowndes.	520	62.8	+ 4.1	87	26†	33	16	34	1.02	- 4.55	0.43	0.0	3	16	6	9	s.	J. F. Hattemer.	
Gadsden.	Etowah.	621	61.2	+ 3.1	88	24†	26	16	38	1.74	- 5.02	0.82	0.0	4	18	2	11	nw.	D. P. Goodhue.	
Goodwater.	Coosa.	826	60.9	+ 4.4	86	27	26	16	38	2.17	- 4.16	1.05	0.0	3	25	0	6	sw.	D. S. Brown.	
Greensboro.	Hale.	220	61.2	+ 5.7	88	27	30	16	33	0.18	- 5.48	0.18	0.0	1	21	6	4	nw.	W. E. W. Verby.	
Greenville.	Butler.	444	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.95	.....	0.43	0.0	3	28	0	3	sw.	E. M. Lewis.
Hamilton.	Marion.	14	61.2	+ 6.7	91 ^c	24	21	16	48 ^b	0.70	- 6.62	0.58	0.0	2	18	8	5	sw.	Prof. H. O. Sargent.	
Highland Home.	Crenshaw.	64.3	+ 4.2	88	26†	33	15†	32	1.04	- 4.90	0.57	0.0	3	18	5	8	s.	Prof. Samuel Jordan.		
Livingston.	Sumter.	160	60.2	+ 4.1	85	24†	28	16	38	0.53	- 4.84	0.43	0.0	2	24	0	7	c.	Robert L. King.	
Lock No. 4.	Talladega.	510	60.3	+ 4.6	87	24†	25	16	40	0.73	- 5.50	0.35	0.0	4	27	0	4	n.	U. S. Engineers.	
Lucy.	Houston.	5	61.8 ^b	.....	93 ^b	28	23 ^b	16	48 ^b	1.57	.....	1.15	0.0	3	22	6	3	.....	A. L. Crosby.
Maple Grove.	Cherokee.	17	58.8	+ 5.5	88 ^a	25†	25 ^a	16	41 ^b	1.96	- 5.21	0.80	0.0	5	15	13	3	nw.	Mrs. A. L. Awbrey.	
Mentone.	DeKalb.	1,595	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	.....	0.65	0.0	2	27	1	3	w.	E. Mason.
Milstead.	Macson.	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.50	.....	0.76	0.0	4	13	16	2	c.	Evie Oswalt.
Mobile.	Mobile.	57	58	65.1	+ 6.0	91	27	37	16	28	1.93	- 5.24	1.32	0.0	5	19	10	2	sc.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Montgomery.	Montgomery.	240	38	63.6	+ 5.7	89	27	34	16	32	0.85	- 5.53	0.17	0.0	3	20	5	6	sw.	Do
Newbern.	Hale.	17	63.6	+ 5.4	90	24†	26	16	42	0.44	- 5.31	0.25	0.0	2	24	5	2	s.	Dr. J. Huggins.	
Oneonta.	Blount.	857	16	58.1	+ 3.7	86	28	21	16	42	1.78	- 5.38	1.50	0.0	5	19	7	5	n.	Aquila J. Ketchum.
Opelika.	Lee.	817	31	62.2	+ 5.0	85	26	31	15	34	1.21	- 4.60	0.85	0.0	5	19	4	5	s.	A. H. Read, Jr.
Ozark.	Dale.	400	8	62.4	87	26	26	16	40	1.30	0.50	0.0	3	24	2	5	s.	Miss Lucy Sellers.
Prattville.	Autauga.	281	10	62.1	+ 3.1	89	27	25	16	42	2.25	1.15	0.0	2	19	5	1	c.	Jos. B. Bell.
Pusumataha.	Choctaw.	19	63.2	+ 2.8	89	26†	26	16	45 ^b	0.67	- 5.37	0.54	0.0	2	25	2	4	sw.	E. A. Carr.	
Selma.	Dallas.	147	30	61.0	+ 2.3	89	26†	24	16	48	1.82	- 5.05	0.86	0.0	3	12	13	6	c.	Charles F. Brislin.
Spring Hill.	Mobile.	312	65.8	.....	92	27	34	16	32	1.76	.....	1.22	0.0	2	27	3	1	sw.	Rev. J. B. Franckhauser.
Talladega.	Talladega.	554	20	62.0	+ 5.5	87	24†	25	16	40	0.65	- 5.81	0.25	0.0	4	24	5	2	n.	Ross Bartholomew.
Tallassee.	Elmore.	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.96	- 4.48	1.18	0.0	4	16	3	12	.....	P. A. Noble.
Thomaville.	Clarke.	385	19	62.6	+ 2.9	88	26†	25	16	54	0.73	- 5.13	0.38	0.0	3	20	8	3	n.	J. G. Forster.
Troy.	Pike.	581	2	64.1	89	27	31	16	36	2.90	1.60	0.0	4	19	11	1	se.	C. S. Tutwiler.
Tuscaloosa.	Tuscaloosa.	230	60.4	+ 4.4	89	27	26	16	42	0.43	- 5.51	0.14	0.0	5	25	0	6	s.	W. S. Wyman.	
Tuskegee.	Macon.	10	62.0	+ 2.4	89	27	28	16	38	0.32	- 5.30	0.52	0.0	1	15	12	4	s.	Prof. George W. Carver.	
Union Springs.	Bullock.	216	23	62.4	+ 4.8	86	26†	32	16	31	1.42	- 5.21	0.87	0.0	3	22	8	1	w.	P. L. Cowan.
Uniontown.	Perry.	273	24	64.1	+ 5.7	89	26†	30	16	38	0.24	- 5.26	0.14	0.0	3	20	11	0	nw.	F. D. Stevens.
Valley Head.	DeKalb.	1,031	25	56.8	+ 5.8	87	24†	19	16	43	0.89	- 5.70	0.60	0.0	3	21	9	1	n.	M. T. Floyd.
Wetumpka.	Elmore.	205	18	62.5	+ 2.7	89	26†	27	16	41	2.31	- 4.02	1.80	0.0	2	18	0	13	U. S. Engineers.
<i>Mississippi.</i>																				
Aberdeen.	Monroe.	210	22	60.6	+ 5.5	91	24	25	16	43	0.74	- 4.53	0.63	0.0	3	23	3	5	s.	L. D. Godfrey, jr.
Agricultural College.	Oktibbeha.	424	20	63.4	+ 7.1	92	30	26	16	36	0.93	- 5.59	0.58	0.0	2	14	13	4	e.	S. P. Dent.
Bay St. Louis.	Hancock.	28	17	64.7 ^a	+ 2.0	87 ^a	27	34	17	32	1.44	- 4.63	0.99	0.0	3	19	3	3	sw.	Brother Stanislaus.
Biloxi.	Harrison.	24	19	65.3	+ 2.6	87	27	36	16	31	1.50	- 4.76	0.62	0.0	3	22	6	3	sw.	Miss Josie Pope.
Booneville.	Prentiss.	504	16	60.2	+ 7.1	88	25	27	16	36	0.18	- 5.68	0.13	0.0	3	27	2	2	sw.	Dr. D. T. Price.
Brookhaven.	Columbia.	500	22	63.7 ^a	+ 3.6	90 ^a	24	27 ^a	17	44 ^b	0.65	- 5.78	0.24	0.0	3	18	5	8	w.	W. J. Bee.
Columbia.	Marion.	110	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.38	.....	0.32	0.0	2	23	1	7	nw.	N. R. Drummond.
Columbus.	Lowndes.	191	23	61.4	+ 6.9	90	24	25	16	44	0.31	- 5.34	0.33	0.0	3	22	2	7	sc.	J. B. Love.
Crystal Springs.	Copiah.	468	18	63.5	+ 4.1	88	28	29	16	37	1.04	- 4.26	0.63	0.0	3	23	2	1	D. H. Miller.
Edinburg.	Leake.	248	5	60.8	89	24†	24	16	45	0.47	0.40	0.0	3	22	6	3	n.	J. Y. Blocker.
Enterprise.	Clarke.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.92	.....	0.44	0.0	4	13	4	14	.....	J. B. Thompson.
Fulton.	Itawamba.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.36	.....	0.36	0.0	1	20	5	6	n.	A. L. Summers.
Hattiesburg.	Forest.	189	17	64.2	+ 2.6	90	24	28	16	45	0.94	- 3.98	0.62	0.0	3	23	6	2	s.	T. C. Spence.
Haslehurst.	Hinds.	460	20	63.2	.....	91	28	28	16	40	0.53	.....	0.47</td						

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 2, South Atlantic and east Gulf States.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Virginia.</i>																																		
Arvonia.	James.	.20	.10	.	.	.0105	.20	.01	T.	0.57	
Ashland.	do.	.36	.13	.08	.	.04	.05	.	.	.	.16	.30	.32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.80
Buchanan||	do.	1.60	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.41	.30	.32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.63
Callaway.	Chowan.	.91	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.38	.17	.62	.06	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.14
Cape Henry.	Coast.		
Catawba.	Roanoke.		
Charlottesville.	James.	.21	.03	.	.	.02	.	.	.	.	.25	.15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.66
Clarksville||	Roanoke.	1.56	.50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.24	.60	.20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.10
Columbia.	James.	.62	.35	.02	.	.	.	.	.	.	.07	.15	.02	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.23
Danville||	Roanoke.	.86	.07	.	.	.24	.	.	.	.	.25	.13	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.54
Diamond Springs.	Coast.	.75	.36	.	.	.05	.	.	.	.	.81	.47	.54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.98
Hampton.	do.	.36	.86	.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.26	.	.70	.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.38
Hot Springs||	James.	.52	.13	.	.	.18	.	.	.	.	.17	.25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.37
Ivor.	Chowan.	.40	.28	.71	.	.	.	.	.	.	.27	.40	.53	.56	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.15
Lassiter.	James.	1.46	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.10	.18	.26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.00
Lexington.	do.	.11	.05	.	.	.02	.	.	.	.	.11	.13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.58
Lynchburg.	do.	.19	T.	.	.	.04	T.	.	.	.	.13	T.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.38
New Castle||	do.	1.07	.09	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.46	.49	.1.20	.18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.16
Newport News.	Coast.	.44	1.07	.01	.	.	.	.	.	.	.51	.32	1.08	.09	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.85
Norfolk.	do.	.84	.58	.	.	.01	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.43
Petersburg.	James.	* 2.00	.06	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.40	T.	.65	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.11
Randolph||	Roanoke.	.68	.28	.	.	.08	.	.	.	.	.14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.26
Richmond.	James.	.65	.04	T.	.	.01	T.	.	.	.	.26	.01	.45	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.42	
Rocky Mount.	do.	.59	.	.	.	.28	.	.	.	.	.13	.22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.22
Saxe.	Roanoke.	1.05	.05	.	.	.11	.	.	.	.	.35	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.80
Spottsylvania (near).	Chowan.	1.00	.88	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.52	.36	.55	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.31
Williamsburg.	James.	1.90	.70	.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.10	.35	.03	.62	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.02
<i>North Carolina.</i>																																		
Beaufort.	Bogue Sound.	1.77	.86	.04	.	.	.	.	.	.	.02	.	.32	T.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.01
Belhaven.	Pungo.	1.00	.11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.36	.19	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.66
Brewers.	Pedee.		
Caroleen.	Santee.	.14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.11	.59	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.12
Chalybeate Springs.	Cape Fear.	.29	.	.	.	T.	.10	.	T.	.	.27	.18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.84
Chapel Hill.	do.	.69	.03	.	.	T.	.12	.	T.	.03	.50	.27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.64	
Charlotte.	Santee.	.29	T.	.	.	.01	.	.	T.	.12	.42	.03	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.86	
Chimney Rock.	do.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Clinton.	Cape Fear.	.26	.	.	.02	T.	.	.	.	.	.15	T.	.32	.02	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.77
Durham (near)||	Neuse.	.33	.38	.15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.55	.35	.04	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.80
Eagleton.	Chowan.	.46	.15	.10	.	.	T.	.	.	T.	.58	.56	.30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.15	
Edenton.	Albemarle Sound.	.40	.12	.72	.	.	T.	.	.	T.	.05	.45	.07	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.01	
Fayetteville||	Cape Fear.	.22	.14	.	.	.22	.	.	.	.	.28	.34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.20
Goldsboro||	Neuse.	1.50	.40	.10	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.40	.90	.05	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.35	
Graham||	Cape Fear.	.85	.27	.	.	.16	.	.	.	.	.79	.42	.01	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.50	
Greensboro||	do.	1.04	.10	.	.	.17	.	.	.	.	.77	.42	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.50	
Greenville||	Tar.	.35	.50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.32	.34	.12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.63	
Hatteras.	Pamlico Sound.	.51	.31	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.02	.57	.37	.33	.	.05	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.16	
Henderson.	Tar.	.61	.15	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.17	.48	.32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.79	
Kinston.	Neuse.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lenoir.	Santee.	.36	.36	.	.	.20	.	.	.	.	.04	.25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.32	
Lexington.	Pedee.	1.05	.24	.	.	.54	.	.	.	.	.26	.64	.05	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.78	
Lincolnton.	Santee.	.02	.05	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.02	.70	.01	.15	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.95	
Louisburg||	Tar.	.40	.20	.65	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.55	.50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.30	
Lumberton||	Lumber.	1.02	.35	T.	.	.05	.	.	.	.	.03	.39	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.84	
Marion.	Roanoke Sound.	.24	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.32	.38	1.02	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.96	
Moncure||	Santee.	.37	.01	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.01	.45	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.49	
Monroe.	Cape Fear.	.68	.43	.	.	.11	T.	.	.	.	.28	.34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.84	
Morganton.	Pedee.	.42	.	.	.	.06	.	.	.	.	.35	.08	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.36	
Mount Airy.	Santee.	.73	.	.	.02	.13	.	T.	.02	.11	T.	.44	.40	.04	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.01	
Mount Holly||	Santee.	.76	.60	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.37	.38	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.24	
Nashville||	Tar.	.15	.20	.16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.13	.25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.26	
Newbern||	Neuse.	.46	.36	.45	.04	.	.	.	.	.	.30	.18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.19	
Pinehurst.	Lumber.	.43	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.93	
Pittsboro.	Cape Fear.	.26	.	.	.01	.02	.</td																											

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, March, 1910. District No. 2, South Atlantic and east Gulf States.

Date.	Virginia.								North Carolina.												South Carolina.							
	Lynchburg.	Norfolk.	Richmond.	Saxe.	Charlotte.	Edenton.	Fayetteville.	Hatteras.	Newbern.	Raleigh.	Reidsville.	Salisbury.	Wilmington.	Charleston, S. C.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
1...	62	57	69	54	64	58	65	57	64	59	72	55	67	61	66	55	69	61	65	61	66	54	68	55	67	59	64	56
2...	69	49	70	51	68	55	75	57	71	56	70	55	74	62	64	53	71	57	72	60	57	68	57	68	57	72	57	66
3...	69	42	66	45	66	49	72	55	75	51	65	51	77	52	56	50	65	54	71	55	75	47	67	44	71	53	71	56
4...	65	38	57	43	62	43	67	41	72	49	63	41	73	45	57	49	73	42	63	45	69	43	70	46	69	52	69	52
5...	67	45	64	42	66	39	70	42	71	50	67	37	75	42	63	52	74	40	70	45	73	46	74	43	69	46	70	53
6...	75	52	66	54	72	48	73	42	72	52	70	49	77	52	69	54	72	48	74	55	75	59	74	48	70	50	71	54
7...	64	46	64	46	63	40	68	35	66	52	72	55	73	57	66	52	73	55	66	52	69	49	73	56	68	58	65	50
8...	62	42	62	42	61	33	67	28	65	44	72	34	71	40	60	48	68	38	64	43	66	36	76	40	67	46	65	50
9...	61	38	60	43	58	36	66	28	64	43	73	37	67	51	76	37	70	42	65	38	69	40	70	48	68	53	69	53
10...	46	31	47	37	45	31	58	35	52	40	60	46	48	62	46	56	48	53	36	54	35	65	46	79	54	79	54	79
11...	40	30	40	34	36	31	35	31	40	34	44	34	53	37	50	44	45	37	37	33	37	30	58	41	46	41	59	49
12...	45	34	40	32	37	32	45	30	53	34	42	34	52	36	49	39	65	37	46	34	50	33	44	35	45	38	58	42
13...	68	28	61	33	64	33	67	25	65	38	61	30	68	33	60	36	66	33	66	33	67	34	68	33	65	37	65	51
14...	57	33	53	38	50	31	61	36	50	32	67	37	62	44	58	44	63	40	56	35	58	37	68	32	62	40	63	51
15...	44	30	40	32	46	21	51	18	47	28	52	30	50	29	44	34	51	34	47	29	48	25	51	34	49	36	51	35
16...	58	31	54	33	56	24	59	19	58	30	61	27	61	29	51	37	59	27	57	31	59	25	60	25	56	31	57	37
17...	62	41	64	39	63	39	67	37	67	40	66	36	74	35	62	46	71	33	68	42	68	37	70	34	68	43	67	45
18...	64	31	53	37	58	32	66	30	64	41	70	42	72	38	56	46	64	37	65	39	68	36	70	35	64	44	63	50
19...	66	34	63	43	66	35	66	29	66	45	72	50	69	42	62	50	70	40	65	41	68	39	71	38	60	48	65	53
20...	70	37	71	48	70	40	70	30	70	48	73	43	74	46	64	51	69	45	72	40	70	36	65	49	70	51	71	
21...	61	45	54	42	59	39	60	48	66	50	63	42	74	43	64	48	76	41	66	45	62	48	72	38	69	45	66	50
22...	73	38	71	42	72	36	73	37	69	44	76	35	76	39	66	48	75	39	72	40	74	37	73	38	71	43	64	53
23...	82	49	80	54	89	51	83	46	77	52	69	49	80	47	71	56	81	43	79	50	82	50	80	50	73	50	89	51
24...	83	47	81	55	82	52	85	45	78	54	78	52	83	49	73	56	82	48	80	53	82	51	82	53	74	56	71	55
25...	86	55	82	60	81	58	81	58	81	79	85	76	83	81	82	78	82	80	83	83	85	83	85	85	75	74	56	
26...	80	46	70	56	76	54	80	39	79	60	80	40	84	50	68	59	81	52	80	58	80	53	81	52	76	57	71	60
27...	77	45	67	47	75	45	86	44	79	50	83	40	84	48	72	59	79	45	80	54	82	49	74	50	72	60	76	60
28...	88	45	79	48	85	45	86	51	78	57	78	45	81	48	72	60	82	50	81	56	85	53	84	55	80	57	76	59
29...	86	58	78	62	82	60	89	55	81	59	80	59	86	59	82	72	83	56	84	62	86	58	85	60	83	67	82	63
30...	86	55	80	62	91	54	89	52	84	57	88	58	90	55	81	82	85	52	87	57	87	54	88	56	86	59	80	57
31...	85	56	87	53	84	57	84	60	86	54	90	58	93	57	89	87	93	55	88	61	88	57	87	57	85	59	82	58
Mns	67.8	42.2	64.3	45.7	65.7	42.1	69.3	38.9 ^a	68.2	47.4	68.9	43.8	73.2	45.6	63.7	50.6	71.3	44.3	68.4	46.7	70.0	44.3	72.1	44.8	68.3	48.5	68.6	52.4

South Carolina.

Date.	Columbia.								Greenville.								Society Hill.								Adairsville.								Georgia.							
	Conway.	Georgetown.	Newberry.	Trial.	Society Hill.	Adairsville.	Atlanta.	Augusta.	Dahlonega.	Macon.	Savannah.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.								
Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.								
1...	64	60	66	62	69	59	65	52	67	61	65	58	65	60	69	56	64	61	65	57	65	61	62	56	65	57	64	60	60	60	59	60								
2...	66	54	69	57	69	52	68	53	68	52	72	49	72	48	76	51	75	43	78	54	75	52	70	55	68	55	70	59	68	55	72	59								
3...	76	50	78	55	74	56	77	47	76	49	72	48	76	51	75	43	77	54	78	52	72	57	53	77	52	73	54	73	50	73	54									
4...	76	48	78	52	73	53	76	47	76	45	71	48	77	49	77	43	77	51	78	55	79	57	77	57	77	53	78	54	73	54	73	54								
5...	75	51	75	50	70	50	75	47	77	45	70	52	76	44	80	45	80	50	81	51	79	57	77	57	79	54	72	52	72	52	72	52								
6...	81	52	73	50	73	51	81	49	82	40	73	57	78	50	79	48	85	52	87	55	88	52	87	57	88	54	87	54	87	54	87	54								
7...	73	53	78	56	78	58	74	49	76	55	72	44	79	56	74	48	78	50	79	55	80	57	80	55	80	59	80	59	80	59	80	59								
8...	70	44	71	59	68	46	99	35	70	36	66	40	72	39	67	35	76	43	71	44	69	45	72	43	73	50	73	50	73	50	73	50								
9...	70	44	75	51	72	56	68	36	71	40	66	42	75	38	68	37																								

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, March, 1910. District No. 2—Continued.

Georgia.										Florida.																		Tampa.	
Date.	Thomasville.		Waycross.		West Point.		Avon Park.		Fort Myers.		Gainesville.		Jacksonville.		Jupiter.		Key West.		Miami.		Orlando.		Pensacola.		Tallahassee.				
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1.	63	59	67	62	66	59	84	65	83	65	79	62	76	68	80	73	82	70	85	64	63	80	68	60	80	66	66		
2.	68	59	71	56	70	52	86	64	80	63	67	60	68	61	76	66	81	73	83	66	83	60	72	68	68	58	76	64	
3.	75	56	72	56	76	50	78	66	73	62	67	59	65	60	72	63	77	69	83	64	80	61	79	59	76	58	73	62	
4.	73	52	79	49	78	45	75	62	75	61	76	59	74	57	76	59	74	65	65	80	59	78	62	82	61	75	55	68	61
5.	79	48	79	46	80	47	78	63	78	61	79	55	73	55	75	60	76	66	82	60	78	60	73	60	79	54	76	59	
6.	84	51	80	47	80	49	78	57	80	60	80	56	78	55	76	62	76	68	81	62	81	58	81	60	82	55	80	57	
7.	80	55	81	53	66	49	85	54	84	55	82	61	81	60	75	68	84	58	84	53	77	61	79	57	79	60	80	56	
8.	78	42	77	46	69	38	83	53	80	61	79	51	77	53	75	58	73	67	85	60	85	50	71	56	76	46	79	56	
9.	83	51	83	47	78	40	84	43	83	58	84	52	83	58	78	56	79	65	83	52	85	50	73	61	82	47	82	56	
10.	82	48	83	49	79	48	86	60	83	53	84	51	82	62	78	60	80	69	82	60	85	53	71	79	49	81	57		
11.	72	55	64	50	53	52	84	63	80	56	81	58	73	58	80	62	80	71	86	63	89	60	64	52	73	52	77	63	
12.	66	46	65	46	64	42	79	53	76	61	77	53	63	51	78	63	77	66	85	62	79	63	69	47	68	48	70	55	
13.	73	44	73	42	69	37	76	42	74	52	77	44	71	51	70	57	71	64	78	58	77	42	73	51	73	48	70	50	
14.	77	48	77	41	63	38	82	45	75	50	80	47	78	54	77	53	71	63	80	52	83	47	75	56	76	50	73	55	
15.	56	36	55	41	50	32	75	45	76	52	60	47	58	43	75	57	73	65	80	54	75	53	53	43	58	40	68	47	
16.	65	30	64	28	60	33	69	44	70	46	63	32	60	38	70	53	72	61	72	55	70	42	57	39	64	35	67	41	
17.	71	33	68	33	74	33	74	45	74	49	70	39	70	43	72	55	72	62	76	54	74	36	64	47	71	38	71	45	
18.	75	42	77	40	72	42	78	44	76	48	70	39	75	50	73	57	75	63	77	55	76	41	65	53	74	46	75	50	
19.	71	47	75	44	69	45	76	47	77	50	74	46	70	52	75	54	74	63	80	54	76	45	69	53	73	49	75	51	
20.	71	50	74	42	66	47	76	49	77	50	72	51	70	51	74	56	74	65	89	53	87	47	69	55	73	51	74	54	
21.	70	48	75	47	74	49	76	48	76	51	75	48	72	53	74	54	73	65	78	54	80	49	77	60	75	50	76	54	
22.	73	46	72	43	75	45	80	51	76	52	72	53	69	55	75	57	75	64	78	55	78	47	70	56	74	49	74	53	
23.	78	48	90	48	81	50	79	54	78	54	74	54	69	52	76	55	73	63	79	56	79	55	62	79	50	76	53		
24.	83	51	83	49	81	51	80	54	78	53	83	54	74	53	77	58	78	64	80	53	78	51	70	61	81	53	78	55	
25.	83	52	83	51	81	54	79	54	79	57	81	55	79	55	78	60	76	68	82	60	78	55	71	63	83	53	78	56	
26.	88	61	86	53	87	42	84	53	83	55	82	57	82	61	76	60	76	67	82	59	83	51	78	62	86	54	77	57	
27.	90	54	83	55	86	48	84	54	84	58	85	62	80	61	79	60	78	68	82	58	83	54	87	66	82	57	82	65	
28.	84	60	84	57	83	54	84	59	82	61	84	61	79	62	79	71	80	68	81	70	84	58	70	64	80	61	83	61	
29.	84	57	86	52	82	56	82	59	83	59	85	59	80	62	78	69	79	68	81	69	83	59	72	64	81	58	83	61	
30.	84	53	86	51	84	52	84	60	83	63	83	60	80	60	78	69	80	70	81	69	82	52	72	64	81	57	82	59	
31.	85	53	87	52	87	54	87	58	83	58	84	58	81	60	78	68	80	69	82	69	88	54	74	61	84	57	82	60	
Mns	76.4	49.5	76.7	47.8	73.6	46.2	80.2	53.8	78.5	56.0	77.2	53.1	74.0	55.1	75.9	60.1	78.1	66.5	81.1	59.5	80.8	52.6	71.5	57.4	75.9	51.4	76.3	56.2	

Alabama.

Date.	Anniston.		Bermuda.		Birmingham.		Eufaula.¶		Mobile.		Montgomery.		Tuscaloosa.¶		Uniontown.		Columbus.¶		Hattiesburg.¶		Jackson.		Meridian.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	68	60	66	59	68	57	64	58	65	59	65	57	70	53	67	59	74	50	78	53	80	47	71	56	
2.....	72	54	76	59	74	57	67	55	75	61	78	57	73	54	77	57	74	57	68	55	50	71	54		
3.....	77	44	81	51	78	49	76	51	81	57	79	54	78	45	80	53	88	44	78	50	81	45	79	47	
4.....	80	45	82	47	81	54	79	44	83	55	81	53	82	45	84	52	83	45	86	54	88	44	81	46	
5.....	82	46	84	47	82	55	77	45	82	56	83	54	83	47	85	53	84	48	87	48	84	48	83	49	
6.....	81	54	83	48	82	59	78	48	83	59	81	57	83	50	84	54	83	49	88	50	84	48	82	52	
7.....	64	44	72	50	64	47	70	52	76	60	69	53	66	48	74	54	65	51	76	56	70	50	68	45	
8.....	68	37	73	40	70	42	70	39	74	53	74	46	72	38	75	42	75	41	82	46	84	48	81	43	
9.....	73	50	80	45	72	56	77	40	72	59	78	50	60	41	78	50	79	47	80	56	79	55	76	55	
10.....	66	49	81	55	62	44	78	46	72	61	76	58	63	48	75	57	51	48	80	57	69	45	65	45	
11.....	61	41	59	46	61	43	59	54	62	50	53	49	64	43	64	46	62	37	81	36	62	41	61	42	
12.....	65	34	69	36	65	39	64	42	71	46	68	43	68	35	70	38	65	35	75	36	72	35	68	38	
13.....	73	35	71	36	73	40	69	39	72	49	70	46	76	34	77	40	78	35	72	36	79	35	75	37	
14.....	59	38	74	42	60	40	67	45	72	54	66	45	64	46	67	48	61	44	70	38	65	46	63	46	
15.....	50	30	56	36	50	30	53	33	50	44	53	34	57	31	62	32	52	31	60	40	55	36	52	34	
16.....	80	25	63	27	60	30	59	27	63	37	62	34	62	26	64	30	62	25	65	28	66	27	62	28	
17.....	69	35	72	30	69	43	70	30	68	46	71	40	69	30	74	36	71	33	73	35	72	35	70	34	
18.....	68	45	70	43	67	52	71	32	70	54	69	50	69	34	89	50	71	40	72	52	70	51	66	51	
19.....	68	47	75	41	69	51	70	43	71	50	72	48	71	42	70	52	70	42	70	42	77	46	74	47	
20.....	71	53	77	42	75	55	68	45	69	50	75	51	77	44	80	55	79	48	82	48	82	51	77	51	
21.....	75	51	80	47	76	52	68	49	79	59	78	51	79	50	81	56	80	53	80	49	79	52	78	51	
22.....	77	53	81	48	78	54	72	46	81	58	79	52	80	45	82	51	83	46	86	50	85	53	81	48	
23.....	78	57	83	51	81	60	79	48	74	60	82	57	83	48	83	53	84	53	89	50	89	51	84	53	
24.....	85	52	83	53	86	62	77	50	73	63	82	56	88	53	88	54	90	52	90	53	89	54	88	57	
25.....	85	57	81	58	86	64	81	51	75	63	81	61	85	54	87	60	88	54	87	55	88	55	86	59	
26.....	86	51	88	52	85	61	86	52	85	59	87	58	88	50	89	59	89	52	88	53	87	53	87	54	
27.....	86	51	89	53	88	61	86	50	91	63	89	57	89	53	89	60	86	54	87	58	85	54	84	55	
28.....	84	67	83	53	85	68	81	54	75	62	84	58	88	57	83	57	86	55	85	62	90	58	89	55	
29.....	82	58	84	53	81	62	80	55	76	64	82	61	83	56	82	55	85	57	83	60	84	64	80	61	
30.....	81	53	84	51	81	61	81	50	77	63	82	56	80	56	81	54	86	57	82	61	84	65	78	61	
31.....	83	57	84	51	83	59	82	53	76	59	83	60	88	54	82	57	84	55	83	59	80	80	56	56	
Means.....	73.4	47.5	77.0	46.7	73.9	51.9	72.8	46.0	74.3	55.9	75.4	51.9	75.4	45.5	77.5	50.7	76.4	46.4	79.4	49.0	78.4	48.4	75.5	48.7	